

Study	Sample	Results concerning mental health
Adiele, Davidson, Harlow, & del Busto (2012)	70 incarcerated sex offenders with pedophilia	38% mood disorders, 34% anxiety disorders and 39 % substance disorders (all lifetime)
Hoyer, Kunst & Schmidt, (2001)	23 incarcerated sex offenders with pedophilia, 19 incarcerated sex offenders with sexual sadism	53.3% social phobia (lifetime, groups were pooled for the analysis, because they did not differ with regard to results in standard questionnaires for social anxiety)
Leue, Borchard, and Hoyer (2004)	30 incarcerated sex offenders with a paraphilia (18 with pedophilia)	93% comorbid axis I or personality disorder, 73% any anxiety disorder, 57% any substance use disorder, 30% mood disorder; among anxiety disorders, social phobia (38%) was most common (53%, all lifetime)
Raymond et al. (1999)	45 incarcerated sex offenders with pedophilia	93% comorbid Axis-I disorder (lifetime), with mood (66.7%), anxiety (64.0%) and substance disorders (60.0%) being most prevalent; among anxiety disorders, social phobia (38%) was most common
Schaefer et al. (2010)	160 nonincarcerated people with pedophilia from the Berlin Prevention Project Dunkelfeld	51.5% of undetected offenders with pedophilia have sought professional help in the past, 38.1% of nonoffenders with pedophilia have sought professional help in the past